

Table B-3. Funds provided by nonprofit organizations for medical and non-medical R&D, by type of recipients:
fiscal years 1996 and 1997

Type of recipient	1996			1997		
	Total	Medical	Non-medical	Total	Medical	Non-medical
	[In millions of dollars]					
All recipients.....	2,683	1,638	1,045	2,908	1,771	1,137
All U.S. recipients.....	2,387	1,579	805	2,606	1,710	897
Colleges or universities.....	1,168	689	479	1,365	782	583
Nonprofit organizations.....	404	304	99	411	333	78
Hospitals.....	152	141	11	133	124	8
University-affiliated hospitals.....	131	123	8	119	112	7
Other voluntary nonprofit hospitals.....	21	18	3	13	12	1
Research institutes.....	212	137	75	222	171	51
Professional or technical societies or academies of sciences.....	11	10	--	20	12	8
Private foundations.....	18	12	6	28	24	4
Science exhibitors.....	1	0	1	1	0	1
Nonprofit industrial consortia.....	2	1	1	4	2	2
Nonprofit academic consortia.....	8	3	5	3	--	3
Agricultural cooperatives.....	--	0	--	1	0	1
Industry.....	222	3	219	231	3	228
Federally Funded Research & Development Centers.....	1	--	--	3	2	1
Other types of U.S. institutions.....	591	583	8	597	590	7
All types outside of the U.S.....	296	59	237	302	61	241

KEY: -- = Less than \$0.5 million

NOTE: Nonprofit R&D funders comprise only those organizations that do not perform R&D themselves. Nonprofit organizations that both fund and perform R&D are considered nonprofit R&D performers. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Studies, Survey of R&D Funding & Performance by Nonprofit Organizations, 1996 and 1997.